10 STEPS TO BEING AN EFFECTIVE ADVOCATE

1. **Believe in Yourself.**
   You are important and worth the effort to protect your rights and interests.

2. **Decide What You Need.**
   Think about what you need, such as money, services, or equipment.

3. **Know Your Rights.**
   Get information from advocacy organizations and community groups regarding your rights. Ask about relevant policies, procedures, and laws.

4. **Be Prepared.**
   Develop a plan about what you want to say. Prepare notes listing each of your concerns. Ask a friend or advocate for help if you need it.

5. **Use Good Communication Skills.**
   Stay calm and express yourself clearly. Be a good listener. What you hear may be as important as what you say.

6. **Keep a Log.**
   Make notes, including the name, title, and telephone number of each person you speak to and a summary of the conversation.

7. **Use the Chain of Command**
   Be sure to speak to the person who has the authority to resolve your problem.

8. **Protect Your Rights.**
   Do not accept an oral (in person or over the telephone) denial of your request. Submit a written application and ask for a written decision.

9. **Know Your Appeal Rights.**
   Request clear information about your appeal rights in case you disagree with the written decision you receive.

10. **Ask for Help.**
    Don’t give up. If you need assistance, contact an advocacy organization.

    **Remember to thank those who provide assistance!**